

## **ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION**

in accordance with ISO 14025, ISO 21930 and EN 15804

Owner of the declaration:

Program operator:

Publisher:

Declaration number:

Registration number:

ECO Platform reference number:

Issue date:

Valid to:

Jotun A/S

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

NEPD-3848-2803-EN

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27.10.2022

27.10.2027

Majestic Sense, Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.

Jotun A/S

www.epd-norge.no







## **General information**

#### **Product:**

Majestic Sense, Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.

## Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation Pb. 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo Phone: +47 23 08 80 00 e-mail: post@epd-norge.no

## **Declaration number:**

NEPD-3848-2803-EN

#### **ECO Platform reference number:**

#### This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 serves as core PCR. IBU PCR Part B for coatings with organic binders

## Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

#### **Declared unit:**

1 kg Majestic Sense, Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.

## **Declared unit with option:**

A1,A2,A3

#### **Functional unit:**

## Verification:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4

External

Third party verifier:

Sign

Senior Research Scientist, Anne Rønning

and Roming

(Independent verifier approved by EPD Norway)

#### Owner of the declaration:

Jotun A/S

Contact person: Cleo Alves Otterbech

Phone: +47 33 45 70 00 e-mail: cleo.otterbech@jotun.no

#### Manufacturer:

Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.

## Place of production:

Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.

Lot 7, Persiaran Perusahaan, Section 23 40300 Shah Alam, Selangor

Malaysia

#### Management system:

ISO 9001:2008 Certificate nr: 0044915-00, ISO 14001:2004 Certificate nr 0044914-00, ISO 45001: 2018 Certificate nr: 0098139

### Organisation no:

923 248 579

Issue date: 27.10.2022

Valid to: 27.10.2027

#### Year of study:

2022

## Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

#### **Author of the Life Cycle Assessment:**

The declaration is developed using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2020.11, developed by LCA.no AS  $\,$ 

Approval:

Collected/registered by: Ragnhild Bjerkvik Alnes

Internal verification by: Cleo Alves Otterbech

### Approved:

Sign

(Managing Director EPD-Norway)



## **Product**

#### **Product description:**

Majestic Sense is a premium interior paint that delivers beautiful and healthy homes. It's specially formulated with Clean Air technology to purify and enhance indoor air quality, so you can breathe easy in odourless comfort. The declared product also comes with ultra smooth finish and the ability to cover hairline cracks perfectly, giving your walls long lasting luxurious finish. Rest assured, your home will have a beautiful look and be a safe place to live in.

#### Features and benefits

- Clean Air Technology Majestic Sense is formulated with Clean Air
   Technology to eliminate formaldehydes and enhance the quality of the air indoors. This ensures you have a safe and comfortable place to live in.
   Odour-less Comfort No harmful emissions and chemicals, Majestic
- Odour-less Comfort No harmful emissions and chemicals, Majestic Sense has very low VOC and low odour, so you can always breathe easy as you enjoy your newly painted home.
- Luxuriously Smooth With its exceptionally smooth finish, Majestic Sense makes your walls look beautiful and luxurious for the very long time.
- Covers Hairline Cracks Majestic Sense seamlessly covers hairline cracks, so your walls will always have a flawless look, ensuring lasting beauty in your home.

#### **Product specification**

For information on Green Building Standard credits, see "Additional Information" on page 4.

The material composition of the declared mixed product is given below:

Materials	%
Water	25 - 50
Binder	10 - 25
Filler	10 - 25
Titanium dioxide	10 - 25
Additive	1 - 3
Biocide	<0.1
Pigment	<0.1
Solvent	<0.1

#### Technical data:

Density: 1.3 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Solids by volume: 41 ± 2 volume%

Film thickness per coat: Dry film thickness: 50 - 70 μm Wet film thickness: 122 - 170 μm

Theoretical spreading rate: 8.2 - 5.9 m<sup>2</sup>/l

The most representative and worst case formulation produced at the manufacturing site is chosen for this EPD. For products with a selection of colours, this will be the formulation with the highest content of titanium dioxide.

The product packaging is based on an average sized plastic packaging, including secondary packaging such as pallets and plastic wrapping.

For safety, health and environmental conditions, see the Safety Data Sheet for the declared product on www.jotun.com.

For information on technical data, application and use of the product, see the Technical Data Sheet for the declared product on www.jotun.com.

#### Market:

Global. Transport to market is not included in this EPD.

#### Reference service life, product

The reference service life of the product is highly dependent on the conditions of use.

### Estimated service life, object

The coated object is not declared.

## LCA: Calculation rules

#### **Declared unit:**

1 kg Majestic Sense, Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.

### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and essential energy is included. The production process for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 0.1 % dry matter) are not included. In total, more than 99% of the material input is included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for non-energy related emissions (such as wastes, hazardous materials and substances).

## Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy, water and waste production in-house is primarily allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Specific allocation was performed for certain waste flows according to information provided by the site manager. VOC emissions have been allocated entirely to the production of solvent based paints. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

## Data quality:

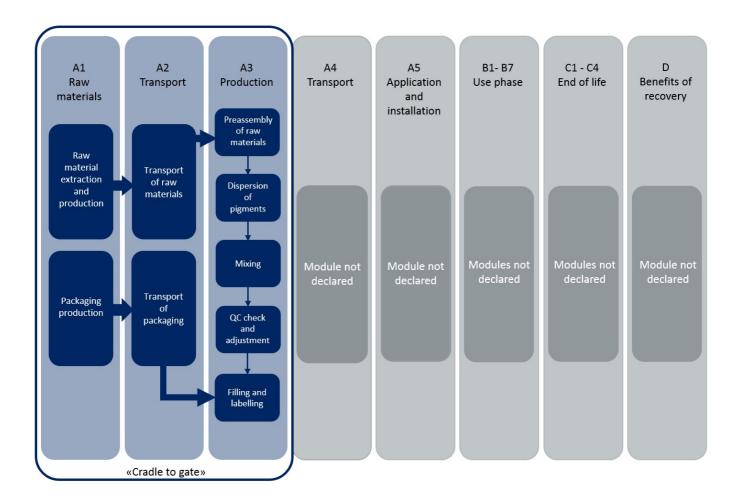
The CEPE database is used as basis for the raw material composition. Specific data for the product composition and raw material amounts has been provided by the manufacturer and represents the production of the declared product. Production site data was collected in 2015. Representative data from ecoinvent v3.2 was used for other processes. The data quality for the material input in A1 is presented in tabular form.

Source	Data quality	Year
CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
Østfoldforskning	Database	2017
	CEPE RM Database v3.0	CEPE RM Database v3.0 Database



## System boundary:

The flowchart in the figure below illustrates the system boundaries for the analysis, in accordance with the modular principle on EN 15804. The analysis is a cradle-to-gate (A1-A3) study.



## Additional information:

The declared product contributes to Green Building Standard credits by meeting the following specific requirements:

LEED ® v4.1 (2020)/LEED ® v4 (2013)

EQ credit: Low-emitting materials

- VOC content for Nonflat Coatings (50 g/l) (CARB(SCM)2020) and emission 0.5 mg/m³ or less (CDPH method 1.2). MR credit: Building product disclosure and optimization
- Material Ingredients, Option 2: Material Ingredient Optimization, International Alternative Compliance Path REACH optimization: Fully inventoried chemical ingredients to 100 ppm and not containing substances on the REACH Authorization list Annex XIV, the Restriction list Annex XVII and the SVHC candidate list.
- Environmental Product Declarations: Product-specific Type III EPD (ISO 14025;21930, EN 15804) for Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd..

## BREEAM® International (2021)/BREEAM® International (2016)

- Hea 02: VOC exemplary emission (CDPH method 1.2 (2017)) and the VOC content for Interior matt walls and ceilings (Gloss <25@60°) (10 g/l).
- Mat 01: Product-specific Type III EPD (ISO 14025;21930, EN 15804) for Jotun Paints (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd..

Additional certificates and approvals may be available on request.



# LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

This is a cradle to gate (A1-A3) EPD with no declared modules after the factory gate. Transport from place of production to user (A4) has to be calculated by the user.

Туре	Capacity utilisation (incl return) %	. Type of	vehicle	Distance km	Fuel/Energy consumption	Unit		Value (I/t)
Truck						I/tkm		
Railway						I/tkm		
Boat						I/tkm		
Other Transr rtation						I/tkm		
Assembly			Use (E	31)				
	Unit	Value					Unit	Value
Auxiliary	kg							
Water consumption	m <sup>3</sup>		1					
Electricity consumption	kWh		1					
Other energy carriers	en MJ		1					
Material loss	drin		1					
Output materials from waste treatmen	t .05		1					
Dust in the air	df.		1					
VOC emissions	٠, و	11	-					
Maintenance (B2)/Repair (B3)		77	'A 2	ment (B4)/Ref	urbishment (B5)			
	Unit	Value	਼ਾਹ	a			Unit	Value
			H.					
Maintenance cycle*			TVE,	46				
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary	kg		Electr	in. Pos			kWh	
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary Other resources	kg kg		Electr	cement 70	in		kWh	
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary Other resources Water consumption	kg kg m <sup>3</sup>		Repla	cement cribed above is	inclu		kWh	
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary Other resources Water consumption Electricity consumption	kg kg m <sup>3</sup> kWh		Repla * Desc	cement cribed above is	include		kWh	
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary Other resources Water consumption Electricity consumption Other energy carriers	kg kg m <sup>3</sup> kWh		Electr Repla * Desc	cement cribed above is	included	<b>y</b>	kWh	
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary Other resources Water consumption Electricity consumption Other energy carriers Material loss	kg kg m <sup>3</sup> kWh MJ		Electr Repla * Desc	cement cribed above is	included	y	kWh	
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary Other resources Water consumption Electricity consumption Other energy carriers Material loss VOC emissions	kg m³ kWh MJ MJ  t  Unit kg kg m³ kWh MJ kg kg m³ kWh MJ kg kg		Electr Repla * Desc	cement cribed above is	included	y	kWh	
97 20 10 March 1980 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	999 09699		_	cement cribed above in		y	kWh	
Maintenance cycle* Auxiliary Other resources Water consumption Electricity consumption Other energy carriers Material loss VOC emissions Operational energy (B6) and water co.	onsumption (B7)	Value	_			y	kWh	Value
Operational energy (B6) and water co	onsumption (B7)		End o	f Life (C1, C3, C4	4)	y		Value
	onsumption (B7)		End o	f Life (C1, C3, C4 dous waste disponented as mixed con	4)	y	Unix	Value
Operational energy (B6) and water co. Water consumption Electricity consumption	onsumption (B7) Unit m <sup>3</sup>		End o	f Life (C1, C3, C4 dous waste disponented as mixed con	4)	y	<b>Un⊾</b> kg	Value
Operational energy (B6) and water consumption Electricity consumption Other energy carriers	Unit m <sup>3</sup> kWh		End o . Hazar Collect Reuse Recyc	dous waste disposted as mixed con	4)	<b>y</b>	Un.kg	Value
Operational energy (B6) and water consumption Electricity consumption Other energy carriers	Unit m <sup>3</sup> kWh		End o . Hazar Collect Reuse Recyc	dous waste disposted as mixed conscious	4)	y	Unikg kg kg	Value
Operational energy (B6) and water consumption Electricity consumption Other energy carriers	Unit m <sup>3</sup> kWh		End o . Hazar Collect Reuse Recyc	dous waste disposted as mixed conscious	4)	y	Uni. kg kg kg kg	Value
Operational energy (B6) and water co. Water consumption	Unit m <sup>3</sup> kWh		End o . Hazar Collect Reuse Recyc	dous waste disposted as mixed conscious	4)	y	Un. kg kg kg kg kg	Value

return) %

consumption

I/tkm

I/tkm

I/tkm

I/tkm

Type

Truck

Boat

Railway

Other Transportation



## **LCA: Results**

# System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage		Construction installation stage			User stage				End of	life stage	•	Beyond the system bondaries				
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling- potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	. D
Χ	Х	Χ	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	. MND

## **Environmental impact**

Parameter	Unit	A1	A2	A3
GWP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,23E+00	4,23E-02	3,25E-02
ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	2,21E-07	7,77E-09	1,31E-09
POCP	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> -eq	1,20E-03	1,99E-05	6,21E-06
AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> -eq	1,37E-02	6,04E-04	1,47E-04
EP	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> -eq	5,12E-03	7,47E-05	4,72E-05
ADPM	kg Sb -eq	1,40E-05	3,75E-08	1,86E-08
ADPE	MJ	3,74E+01	6,51E-01	3,99E-01

GWP Global warming potential; ODP Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer, POCP Formation potential of tropospheric photochemical oxidants; AP Acidification potential of land and water, EP Eutrophication potential; ADPM Abiotic depletion potential for non fossil resources; ADPE Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources

Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0\*10-3 = 0.009

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed



## Resource use

Parameter	Unit	A1	A2	A3
RPEE	MJ	1,62E+00	1,23E-02	2,44E-02
RPEM	MJ	5,36E-01	2,76E-03	3,78E-03
TPE	MJ	2,15E+00	1,51E-02	2,81E-02
NRPE	MJ	3,82E+01	6,70E-01	4,02E-01
NRPM	MJ	2,92E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
TRPE	MJ	4,11E+01	6,70E-01	4,02E-01
SM	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
NRSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
W	m <sup>3</sup>	4,44E-02	1,15E-04	1,06E-04

RPEE Renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; RPEM Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; TPE Total use of renewable primary energy resources; NRPE Non renewable primary energy resources used as materials; TRPE Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM Use of secondary materials; RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF Use of non renewable secondary fuels; W Use of net fresh water

Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0\*10-3 = 0.009

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Waste

Parameter	Unit	A1	A2	A3
HW	kg	3,76E-05	3,59E-07	1,43E-07
NHW	kg	7,16E-01	2,90E-02	2,76E-02
RW	kg	INA*	INA*	INA*

HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed

Reading example:  $\overline{9,0 \text{ E-03}} = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009$ 

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Output flow

Parameter	Unit	A1	A2	A3
CR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,10E-03
MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,90E-03
EEE	MJ	INA*	INA*	INA*
ETE	MJ	INA*	INA*	INA*

CR Components for reuse; MR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy

Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0\*10-3 = 0.009

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed



## **Additional requirements**

## Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Data source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Malaysia (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.3 Alloc Rec	861,04	g CO2-ekv/kWh

#### **Dangerous substances**

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

#### Indoor environment

The declared product is emission tested by RISE Research Institutes of Sweden/SP Technical Research Institute of Sweden or Eurofins in accordance with California Department of Public Health (CDPH) Standard Method v1.2–2017.

## **Bibliography**

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.

EN 15804:2012 + A1:2013 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.

ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.

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CARB SCM (2020): California Air Resources Board (CARB) Suggested Control Measure for Architectural Coatings.

CDPH method 1.2 (2017): Standard method for the testing and evaluation of volatile organic chemical emissions from indoor sources. California Department of Public Health. LEED®v4.1 (2020): LEED® v4.1 for Building design and construction, U.S. Green Building Council®.

LEED® v4 (2013): LEED® v4 for Building design and construction, U.S. Green Building Council®.

REACH (2006): Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006. REACH Authorization list – Annex XIV, the Restriction list – Annex XVII and the SVHC candidate list.

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