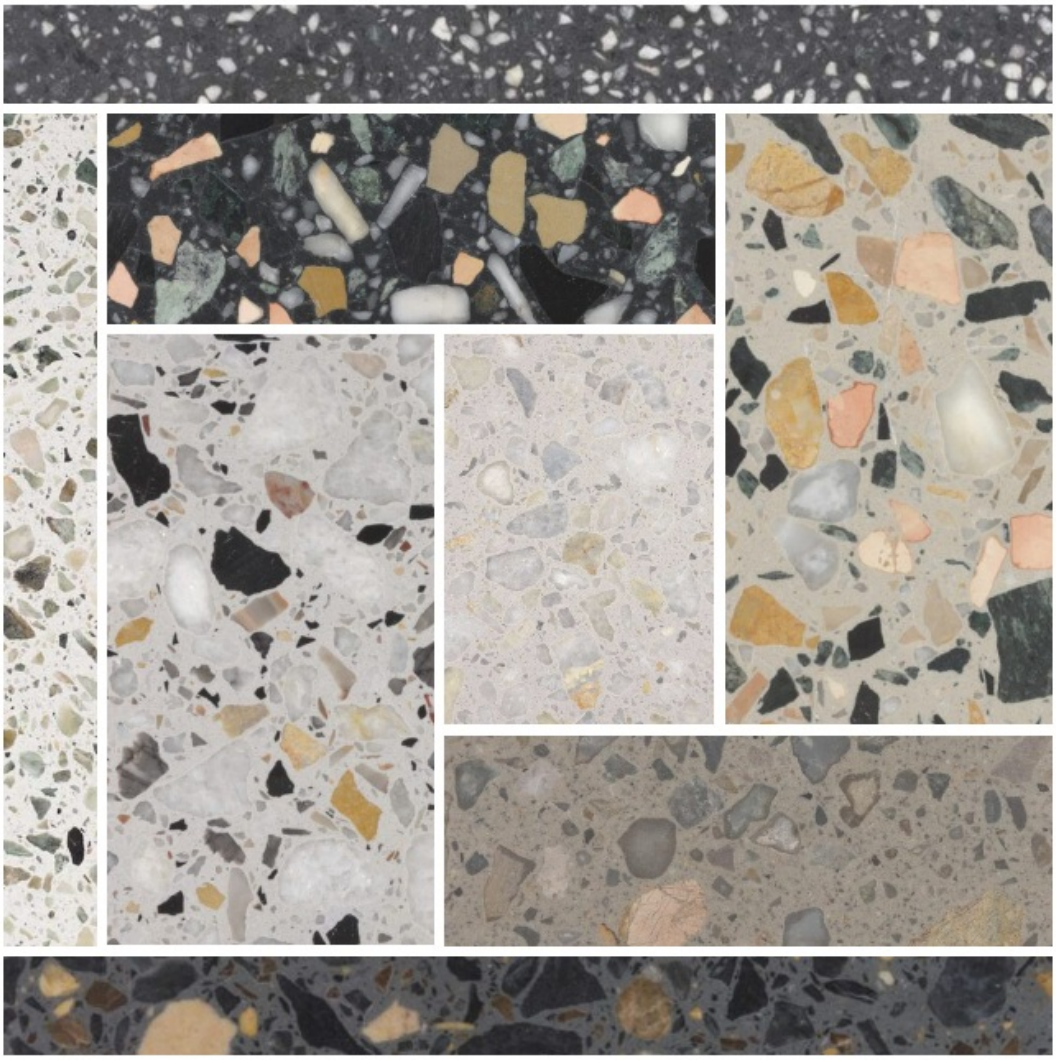
epd-norge
Global program operatør

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Terrazzoplatta 12 mm, Italian- and Herrljunga XQ



The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:
Herrljunga Terrazzo AB

Product:
Terrazzoplatta 12 mm, Italian- and Herrljunga XQ

Declared unit:
1 m2

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:
CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 009:2018 Part B for Technical - Chemical products in the building and construction industry

Program operator:
The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:

NEPD-6309-5565-EN

Registration number:

NEPD-6309-5565-EN

Issue date: 22.03.2024

Valid to: 22.03.2029

EPD software:
LCAno EPD generator ID: 59965

General information

Product

Terrazzoplatta 12 mm, Italian- and Herrljunga XQ

Owner of the declaration:

Herrljunga Terrazzo AB
Contact person: Anders Lundell
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Program operator:

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Manufacturer:

Herrljunga Terrazzo AB
Box 13
524 21 Herrljunga, Sweden

Declaration number:

NEPD-6309-5565-EN

Place of production:

Marmi Scala s.r.l
Via Prealpi 21
I-37023 Stallavena, Italy

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 009:2018 Part B for Technical - Chemical products in the building and construction industry

Management system:

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Organisation no:

SE5566229257

Declared unit:

1 m2 Terrazzoplatta 12 mm, Italian- and Herrljunga XQ

Issue date:

22.03.2024

Declared unit with option:

A1,A2,A3,A4,A5,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

Valid to:

22.03.2029

Year of study:

2022

Functional unit:

1 square meter of resin-bound terrazzo tile, with marble stone size 0-25mm, 12mm thickness, and weighing 31 kilograms.
Transports and packaging included in the calculation.

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Paolo Strati

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Anders Lundell

Verification of EPD tool:

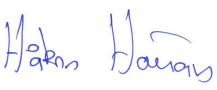
Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools. NEPDT73

Third party verifier:

Linda Høibye, Life Cycle Assessment Consulting

(no signature required)

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

Product

Product description:

This terrazzo recipe is an example of a resin-bound terrazzo with stone size ranging from 0-25mm. The production takes place in several production stages.
First comes the block casting, a casting process where crushed marble and binder are mixed under vacuum, then the mixture is poured into a mould, the weight of the block is approximately 8,000 kg. After demoulding, the blocks are cured; the curing time varies depending on the properties of the binder.
After curing, the blocks are placed in a frame saw for the production of slabs. The thickness of the slabs is determined by adjusting the distance between the saw blades. Subsequently, the sawn slabs pass through a grinding line where they acquire their final surface texture. The finished grinded slabs have the dimensions of 120x300cm.
The terrazzo slabs are cut and their edges can be polished to the finished product. The majority of the slabs are cut into floor tiles of varying sizes and packaged in wooden pallets.

Product specification

Materials	kg	%
Aggregate	28,72	92,66
Binders and Resins	2,21	7,13
Pigments	0,07	0,22
Total	31,00	

Packaging	kg	%
Packaging - Plastic	0,04	7,41
Packaging - Wood	0,50	92,59
Total incl. packaging	31,54	

Technical data:

Technical parameters	Standard	Unit	Range of values
Density	EN 14617-1:2005	Kg/dm^3	2,50 - 2,60
Water absorption	EN 14617-1:2005	% (Volume)	< 0,2
Flèxural strenght	EN 14617-2:2008	MPa	11,5 – 24,6
Compressive strenght	EN 14671-15	MPa	90 – 120
Resistence to deep abrasion	EN 14617-4:2012	mm	34,5 - 36
Coef. of linear thermal expansion	EN 14617-11:2005	m/m°C	14 – 24 x 10-6
Anti-slip resistance (honed)	EN 14231:2004	SRV	42-53 (dry) ; 24-34 (wet)
Combustion reaction	DIN 4102 Teil 1	-	B1
Weight thickness cm. 1,2	-	kg/m^2	31
Resistence to chemicals	EN 14617-10:2012	Class	C1
Dimensional stability	EN 14617-12:2012	-	A
Impact resistance	EN 14617-9:2005	W	1 - 2 J

Market:

Scandinavian.

Reference service life, product

200 years as in building. Can be less years if we take in account renovation by replacing .materials.

Reference service life, building

200 years

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 m2 Terrazzoplatta 12 mm, Italian- and Herrljunga XQ

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

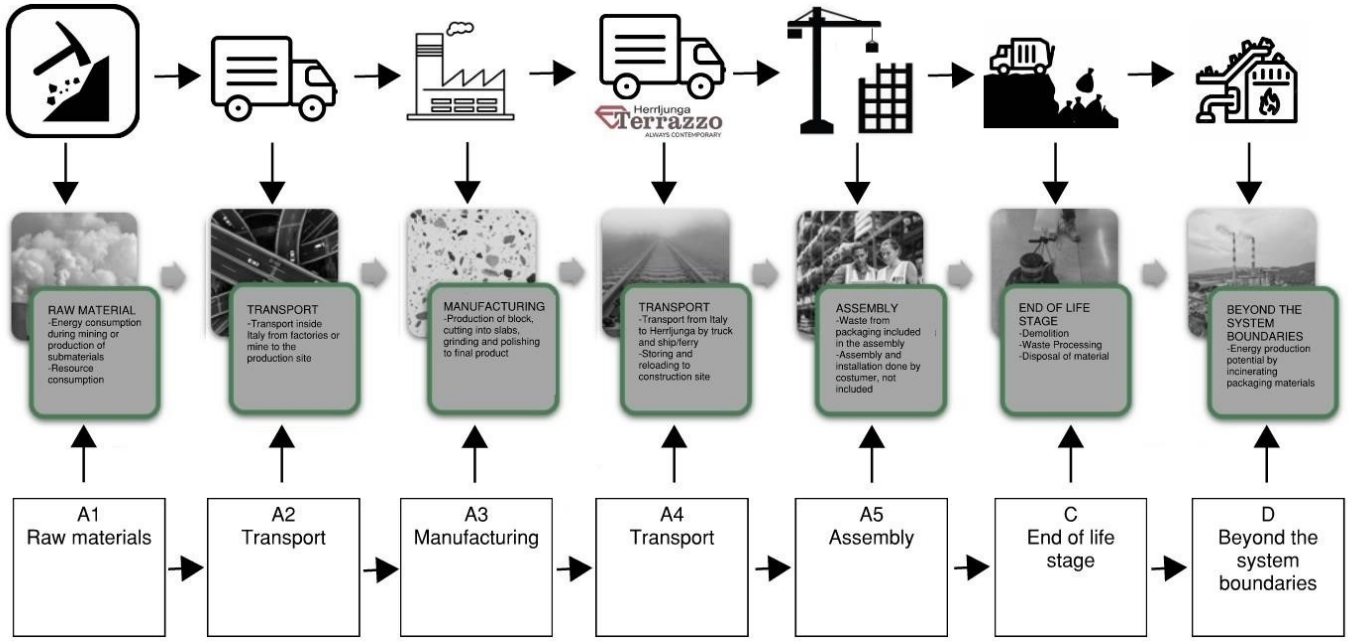
Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Aggregate	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Binders and Resins	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Wood	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Pigments	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X	X

System boundary:



Additional technical information:

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Ship, Ferry, Sea	50,0 %	158	0,034	l/tkm	5,37
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (kgkm)	36,7 %	1600	0,043	l/tkm	68,80

Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment per kg Plastic, Mixture, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,04			
Waste treatment per kg Wood, from incineration (kg)	kg	0,50			

De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Demolition of cement-based product to landfill (kg)	kg/DU	31,00			

Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment of cement-based to landfill (kg)	kg	31,00			

Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Plastics, Mixture, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,00			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Wood, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,01			
Waste, inert waste, to landfill (kg)	kg	31,00			

Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity (MJ)	MJ	0,41			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating (MJ)	MJ	6,19			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environmental impact												
	Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO_2 -eq	1,99E+01	2,23E+00	2,35E+00	8,65E+00	1,01E-01	1,24E-01	0	2,23E-02	2,55E-01	-3,72E-02
	GWP-fossil	kg CO_2 -eq	2,05E+01	2,23E+00	2,31E+00	8,64E+00	1,01E-01	1,24E-01	0	2,20E-02	2,55E-01	-3,59E-02
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2 -eq	-6,96E-01	9,08E-04	3,95E-02	3,49E-03	6,06E-05	2,33E-05	0	1,90E-04	2,97E-04	-7,41E-05
	GWP-luluc	kg CO_2 -eq	9,79E-03	7,79E-04	4,46E-04	3,22E-03	1,32E-06	9,78E-06	0	3,05E-05	6,25E-05	-1,24E-03
	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	2,20E-06	5,08E-07	3,49E-07	1,94E-06	7,17E-10	2,68E-08	0	4,34E-09	9,63E-08	-2,61E-03
	AP	mol H+ -eq	9,22E-02	9,11E-03	1,30E-02	4,09E-02	9,91E-05	1,30E-03	0	1,78E-04	2,26E-03	-2,96E-04
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	5,11E-04	1,75E-05	7,19E-05	6,68E-05	1,21E-07	4,52E-07	0	1,39E-06	2,89E-06	-3,19E-06
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	1,38E-02	2,70E-03	1,89E-03	9,01E-03	4,75E-05	5,73E-04	0	5,22E-05	8,41E-04	-9,67E-05
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	1,54E-01	2,99E-02	2,61E-02	1,00E-01	5,01E-04	6,20E-03	0	6,01E-04	9,28E-03	-1,05E-03
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	6,45E-02	9,14E-03	6,19E-03	3,24E-02	1,22E-04	1,73E-03	0	1,61E-04	2,66E-03	-2,88E-04
	ADP-minerals&metals[1]	kg Sb-eq	2,69E-04	6,03E-05	1,82E-05	2,27E-04	3,51E-08	1,90E-07	0	2,79E-07	2,29E-06	-3,57E-07
	ADP-fossil[1]	MJ	3,39E+02	3,36E+01	3,57E+01	1,29E+02	6,19E-02	1,71E+00	0	6,84E-01	7,00E+00	-5,13E-01
	WDP[1]	m^3	5,48E+02	3,20E+01	3,55E+02	1,20E+02	2,13E-01	3,63E-01	0	7,54E+01	4,32E+01	-6,39E+00

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional environmental impact indicators											
Indicator		**Unit**	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	8,67E-07	1,60E-07	6,52E-08	5,11E-07	9,09E-10	1,57E-07	0	2,85E-09	4,83E-08	-1,79E-08
	IRP[2]	kgBq U235 -eq	4,84E-01	1,47E-01	1,02E-01	5,65E-01	1,28E-04	7,44E-03	0	1,15E-02	3,20E-02	-3,28E-03
	ETP-fw[1]	CTUe	5,97E+02	2,47E+01	3,03E+01	9,47E+01	2,97E-01	9,33E-01	0	4,85E-01	3,82E+00	-2,79E+00
	HTP-c[1]	CTUh	1,70E-08	0,00E+00	8,13E-10	0,00E+00	2,30E-11	3,10E-11	0	3,10E-11	1,55E-10	-5,20E-11
	HTP-nc[1]	CTUh	2,66E-07	2,67E-08	2,33E-08	1,04E-07	1,11E-09	8,68E-10	0	4,34E-10	2,77E-09	-2,68E-09
	SQP[1]	dimensionless	1,25E+02	2,32E+01	2,34E+01	8,66E+01	9,62E-03	2,07E-01	0	3,87E-01	2,69E+01	-3,43E+00

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use											
Indicator		**Unit**	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PERE	MJ	1,92E+01	4,74E-01	1,03E+01	1,80E+00	2,34E-03	9,30E-03	0	3,52E-01	2,51E-01	-3,17E+00
	PERM	MJ	6,94E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	PERT	MJ	2,61E+01	4,74E-01	1,03E+01	1,80E+00	2,34E-03	9,30E-03	0	3,52E-01	2,51E-01	-3,17E+00
	PENRE	MJ	3,78E+02	3,36E+01	3,57E+01	1,29E+02	6,19E-02	1,71E+00	0	6,84E-01	7,00E+00	-5,13E-01
	PENRM	MJ	8,12E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	PENRT	MJ	3,79E+02	3,36E+01	3,57E+01	1,29E+02	6,19E-02	1,71E+00	0	6,84E-01	7,00E+00	-2,73E+00
	SM	kg	7,73E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,38E-04	0	5,88E-04	1,14E-05	0,00E+00
	RSF	MJ	4,57E-01	1,70E-02	1,80E+00	6,38E-02	5,31E-05	2,27E-04	0	7,13E-03	5,20E-03	-5,55E-04
	NRSF	MJ	7,89E-02	6,06E-02	1,22E-02	2,24E-01	-7,16E-05	-3,41E-03	0	-4,42E-04	1,30E-02	-1,88E-01
	FW	m^3	3,80E-01	3,54E-03	3,85E-02	1,34E-02	2,12E-04	8,79E-05	0	1,17E-03	8,61E-03	-3,82E-03

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	HWD	kg	8,24E-02	1,71E-03	2,89E-03	6,60E-03	5,18E-06	5,03E-05	0	6,83E-05	4,21E-03	-2,41E-05
	NHWD	kg	1,56E+00	1,61E+00	2,09E+01	5,97E+00	2,71E-04	2,02E-03	0	2,16E-03	3,10E+01	-1,21E-02
	RWD	kg	4,47E-04	2,29E-04	8,93E-05	8,82E-04	3,77E-08	1,19E-05	0	7,23E-06	1,22E-08	-2,69E-06

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	MFR	kg	4,78E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,65E-05	8,23E-04	0	3,10E+01	7,01E-09	0,00E+00
	MER	kg	5,03E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,00E-01	2,55E-06	0	7,14E-05	5,56E-10	0,00E+00
	EEE	MJ	1,93E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,09E-01	8,75E-06	0	1,22E-04	1,79E-09	0,00E+00
	EET	MJ	2,92E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,19E+00	1,32E-04	0	1,85E-03	2,71E-08	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0,00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	2,07E-01

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Data source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Italy (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	426,14	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products											
Indicator	**Unit**	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO_2 -eq	2,03E+01	2,23E+00	2,47E+00	8,65E+00	8,32E-01	1,66E+02	0	0,00E+00	3,74E-04	-3,67E-02

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

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NPCR 009 Part B for Technical - Chemical products for building and construction industry, Ver. 3.0, 06.10.2021, EPD Norway.

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